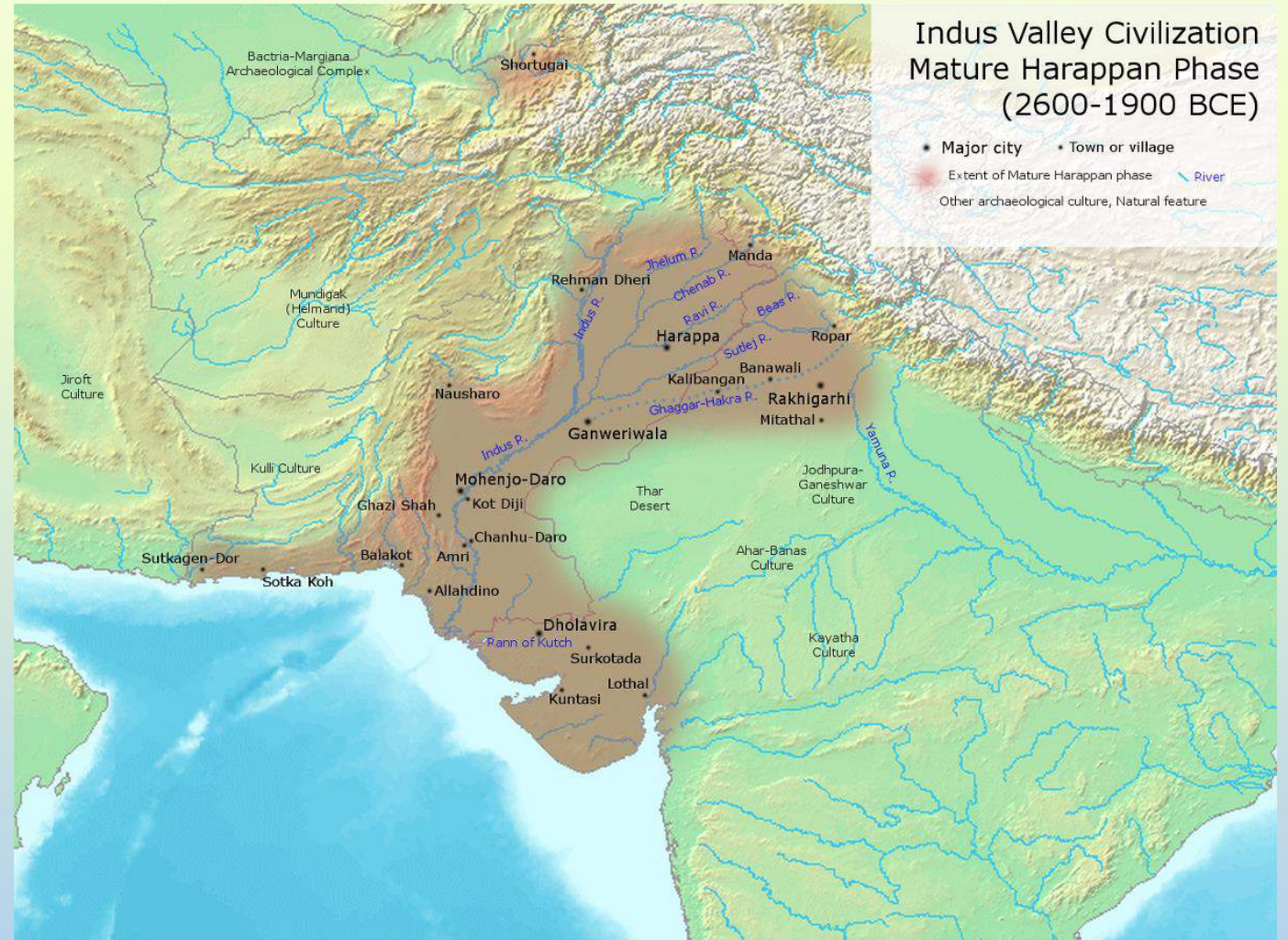
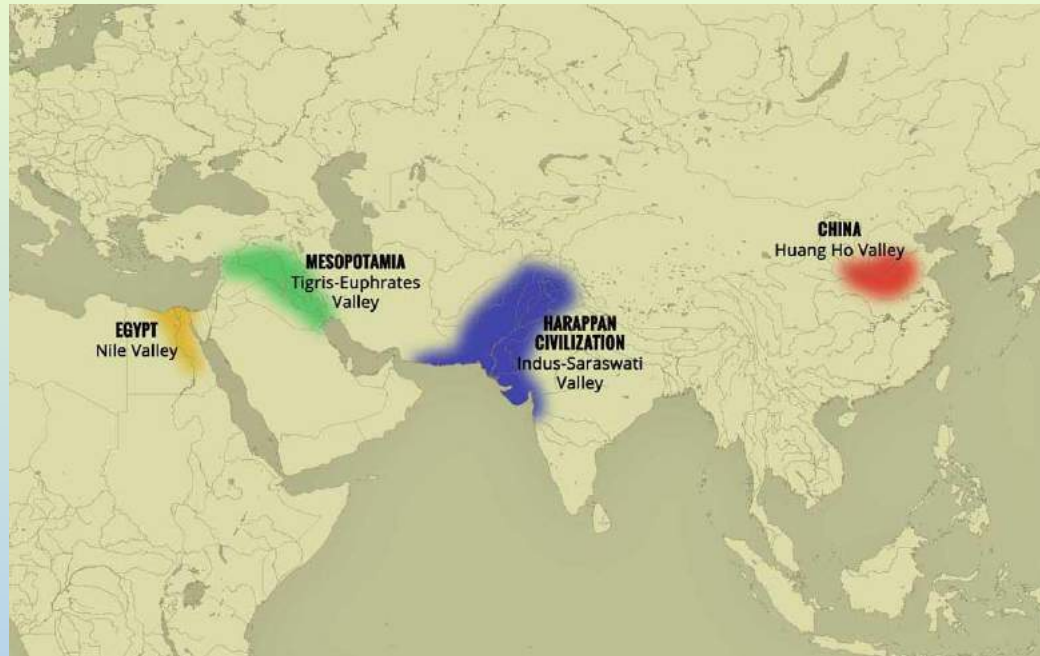


Civ. Vail Indus, 6000 – 5000 BC

→ cultura / istoria sub impactul politicii globale



Harappa si Imperiul Colonial Britanic



Harappa Town Planning, Indus Valley Civilization

- cultul frumusetii feminine
- celebrarea frumusetii corporale



Mohenjodaro: Marea baie publica + Templul 'Stupa'

- educatie
- stiinte → sacralitatea actului pedagogic
- cultul igienei !



Taxila si Alexandru Macedon

TAXILA 7th CENTURY B.C. TO 5th CENTURY A.D.

موسم گرما :- یکم اپریل تا ستمبر
 صبح ۸.۳۰ بجے تا ۱۲ بجے ، شام ۲.۳۰ بجے تا ۵.۳۰ بجے
 موسم سرما :- یکم اکتوبر تا ۳۱ مارچ ۹ بجے تا ۴ بجے شام
 ہر ماہ کی پانچ سووار کو عجائب گھر بند ہے گا۔

ADMISSION FEE	Rs. 10 /-
CHILDREN	Rs. 5 /-
FOREIGNERS	Rs. 200 /-

TIMING

SUMMER : 1st APRIL TO 30th SEPTEMBER
 8:30 TO 12:00 AM, 2:30 TO 5:30 PM.
 WINTER : 1st OCT. TO 31st MAR. , 9:00 AM TO 4:00 PM.
 THE MUSEUM WILL REMAIN CLOSED AT 1st MONDAY OF EACH MONTH.
 STUDENTS FREE ACCOMPANIED WITH TEACHERS.

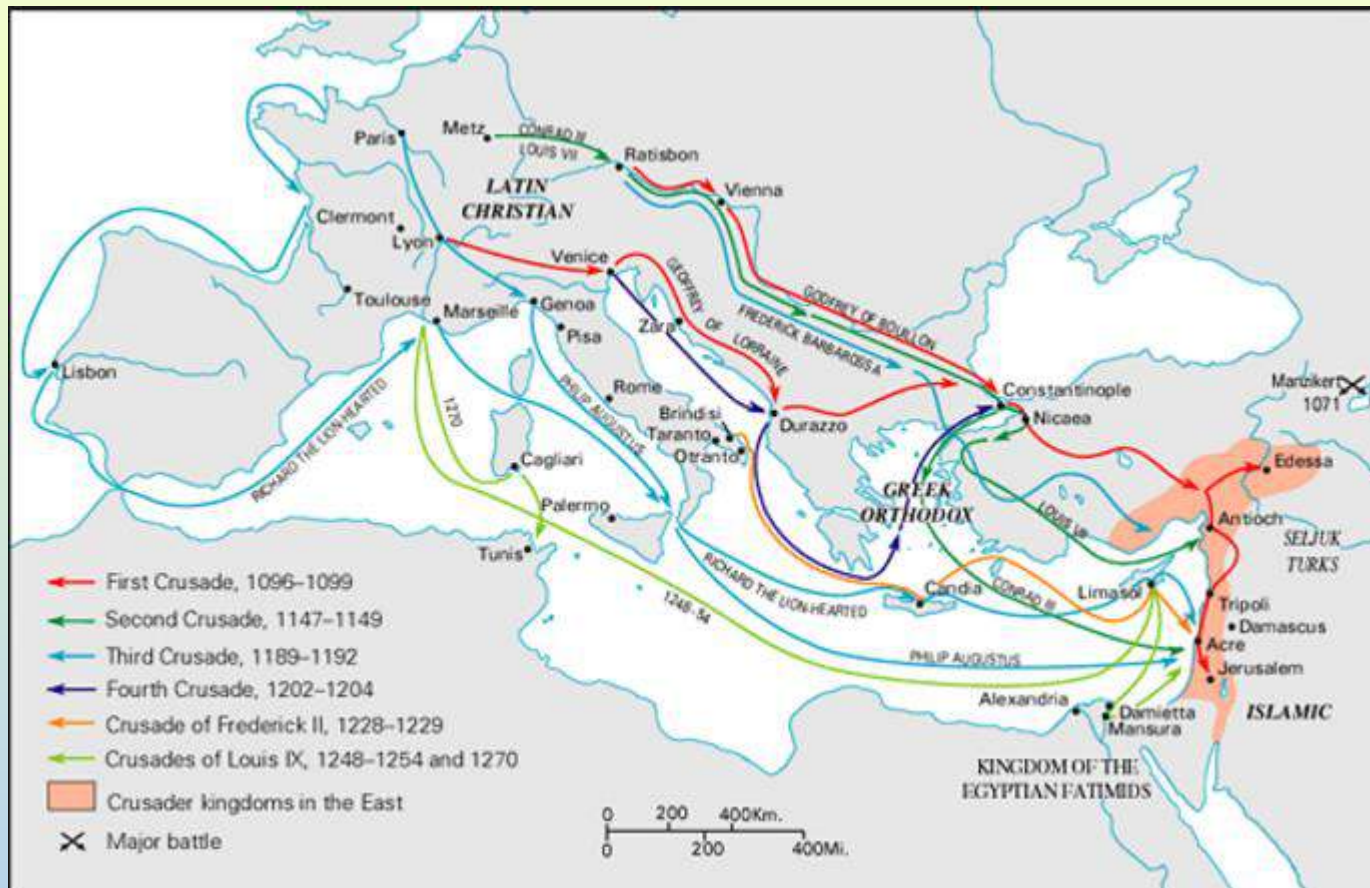
EXCAVATED REMAINS
 THE VISITORS WILL HAVE TO PURCHASE SEPARATE TICKET ON ABOVE RATE FOR VISITING EXCAVATED REMAINS.



Cultura → victima a politicii globale?

- MACRO → MICRO

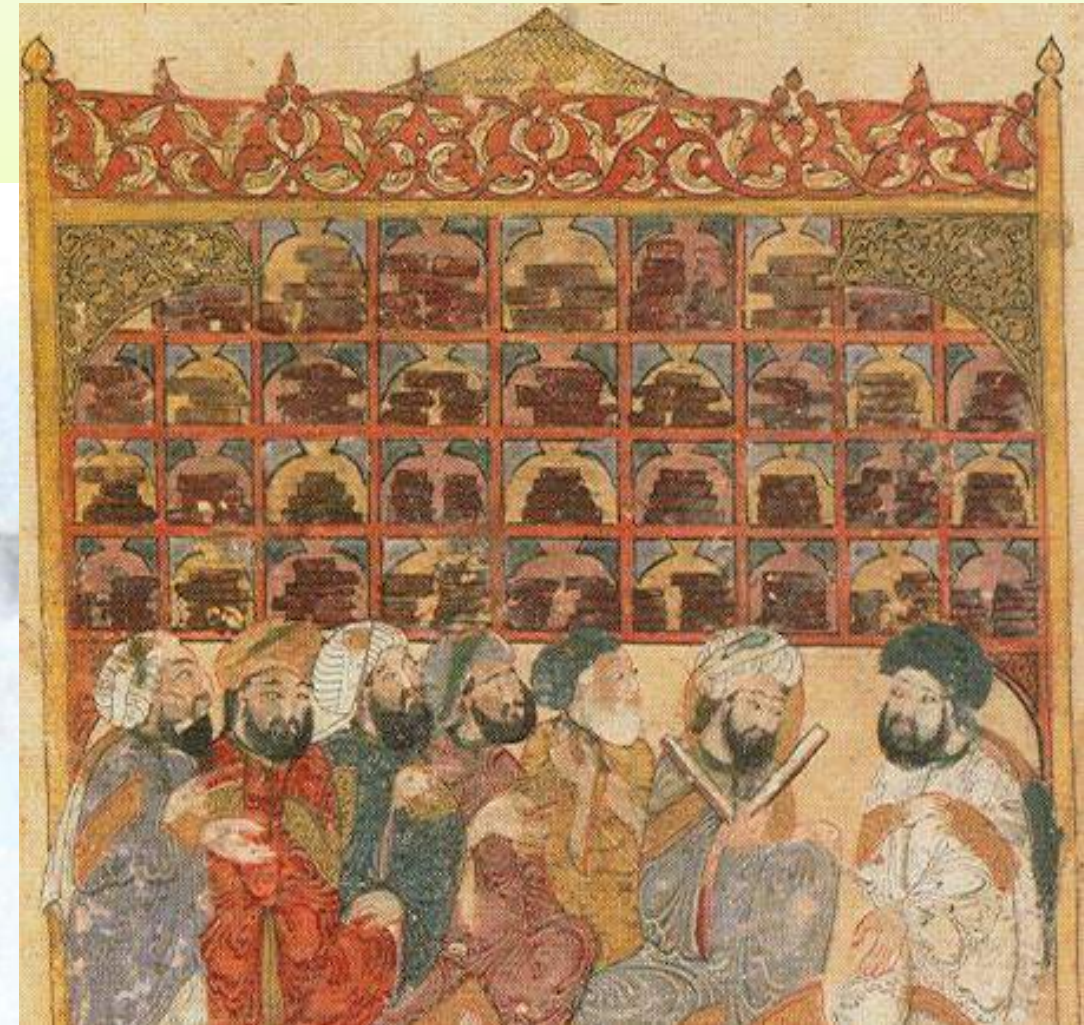
- *The Reluctant Fundamentalist*, Mohsin Hamid, 2007



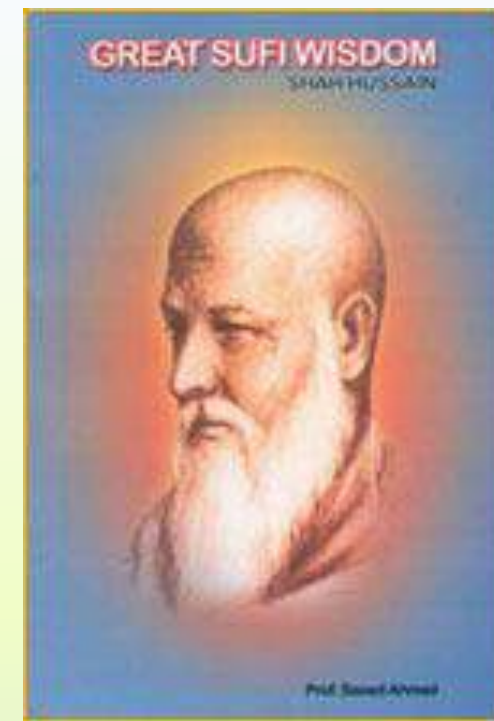


Paradox = ? Islamul Iluminat: sec. 8 – 13

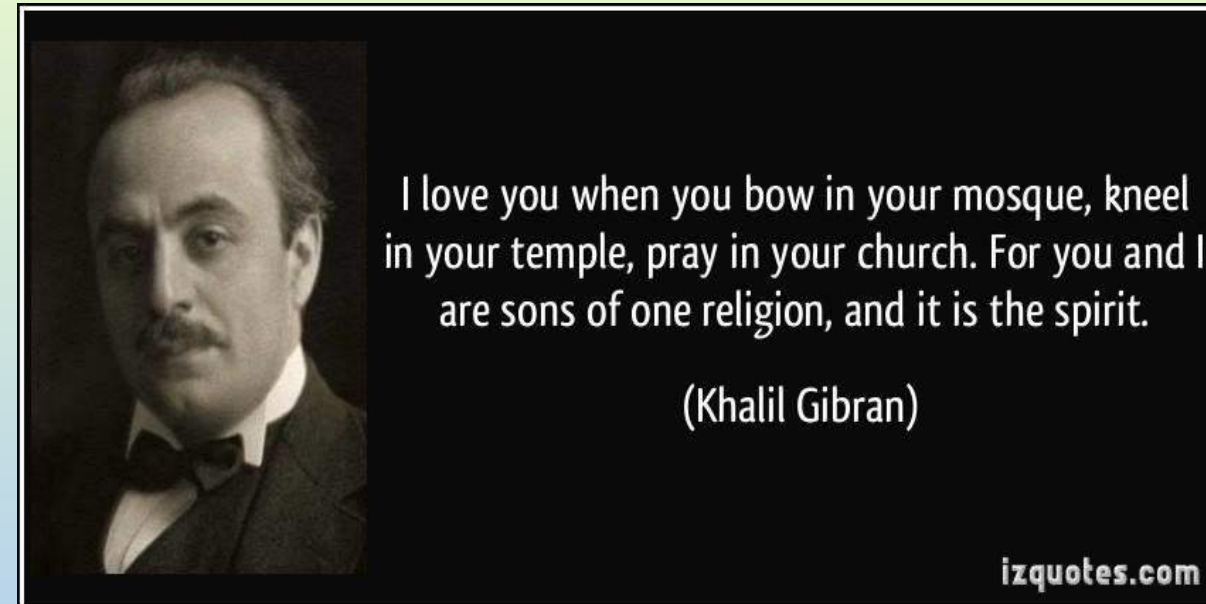
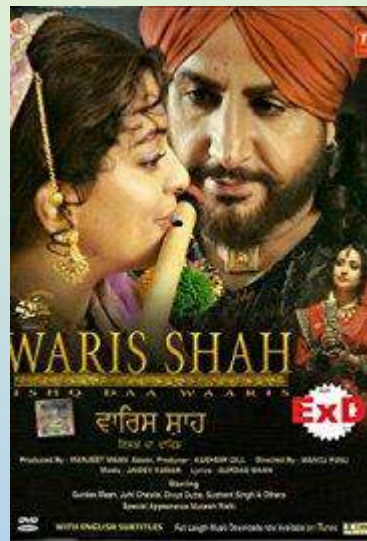
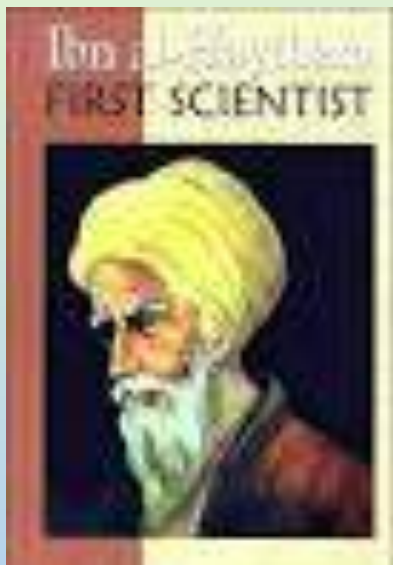
Cursuri si eruditie la Biblioteca
centrului 'universitar' din Baghdad,
Iraq, 1237



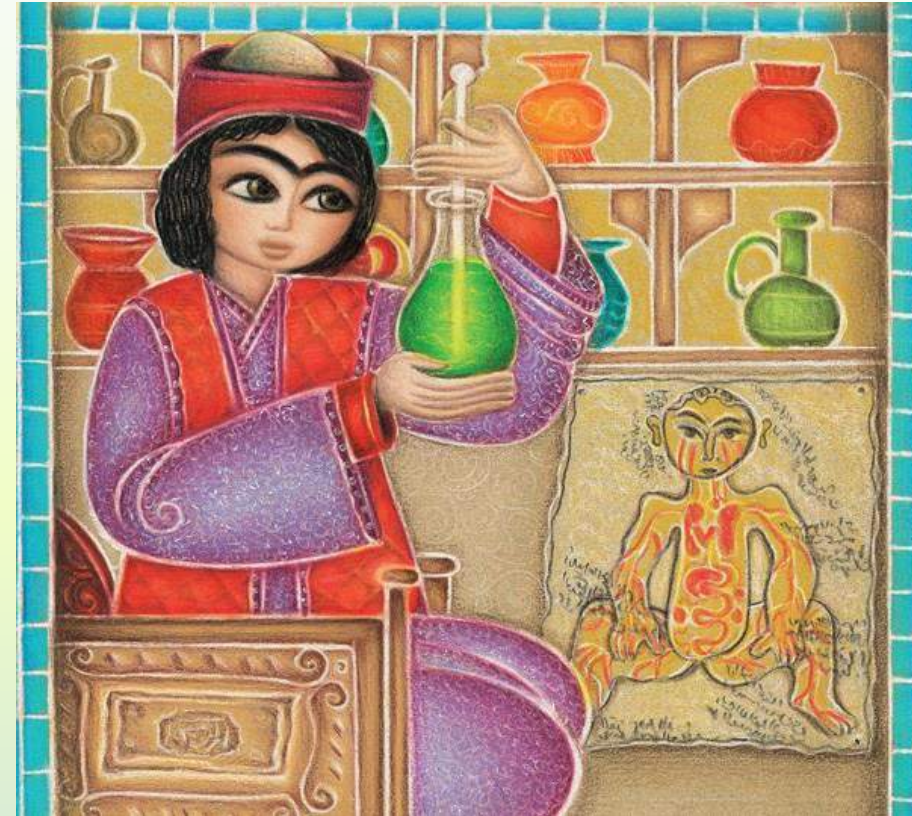
Ibn Sina (Avicenna), Alhazen, Rumi, Shams Tabrizi,



Waris Shah: Ishq Daa Waaris, 2006



Ibn Sina / Avicenna (980-1037), Bukhara, Uzbekistan

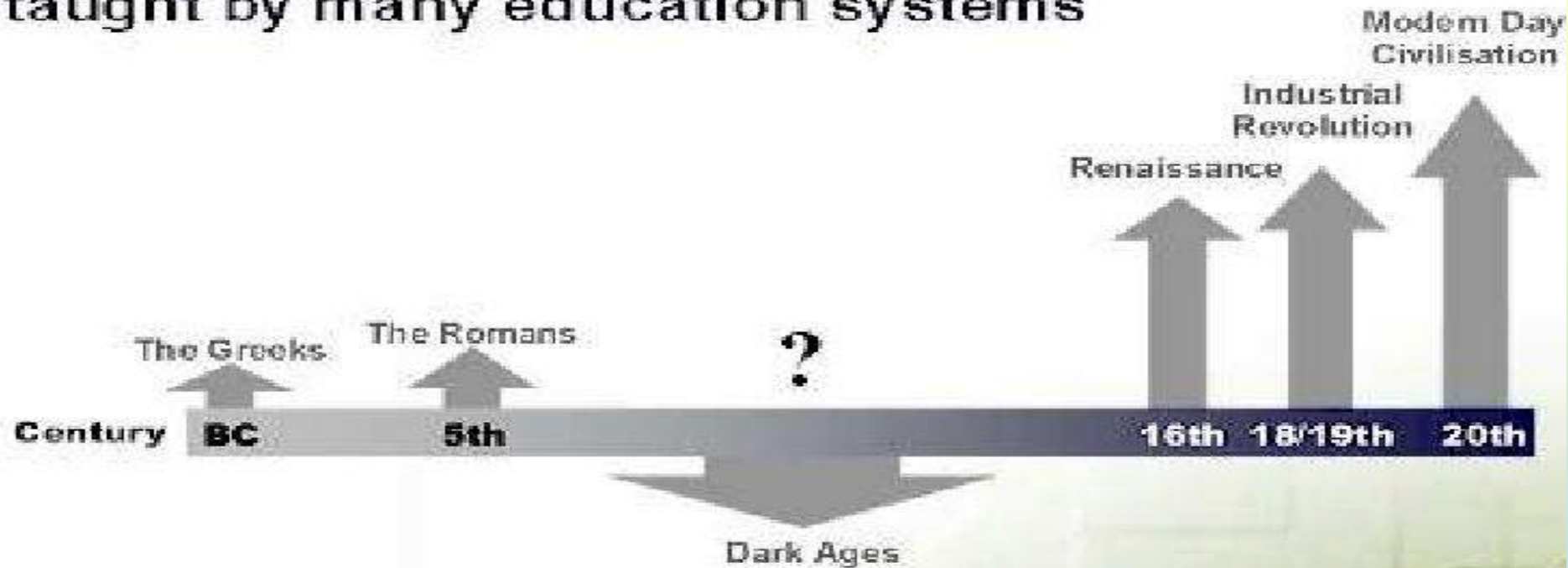


The Amazing Discoveries of Ibn Sina,
2015,
Fatima Sharafeddine (Author), Intelaq Mohammed
Ali (Illustrator),
<https://www.brainpickings.org/2015/03/20/the-amazing-discoveries-of-ibn-sina/>

Amnezia istoriei? Islamul Iluminat si Renasterea in Europa

600AD - 1600AD

History of Science and Civilisation as taught by many education systems



Did modern Civilisation really rise from nothing?



Inventions:

Coffee

Experimental Physics + SCIENCES

Universities

Calligraphy

Laboratories

Manufacturing of paper and cloth

Perfume, Toothbrush

Cosmetics, Soap, Shampoo

Irrigation + SEWAGE

Anesthesia + SURGERY

Treatment of cowpox

medical sciences

hospitals

Quilting (macat), carpets

Chess

Currency

Aviation



President Obama on Islam – Cairo 2009



- * “As a student of history, I also know civilization's debt to Islam. It was Islam -- at places like Al-Azhar -- that carried the light of learning through so many centuries, paving the way for Europe's Renaissance and Enlightenment. It was innovation in Muslim communities -- (applause) -- it was innovation in Muslim communities that developed the order of algebra; our magnetic compass and tools of navigation; our mastery of pens and printing; our understanding of how disease spreads and how it can be healed. Islamic culture has given us majestic arches and soaring spires; timeless poetry and cherished music; elegant calligraphy and places of peaceful contemplation. And throughout history, Islam has demonstrated through words and deeds the possibilities of religious tolerance and racial equality.”

• • • • •



I love you when you bow in your mosque, kneel
in your temple, pray in your church. For you and I
are sons of one religion, and it is the spirit.

(Khalil Gibran)

izquotes.com

Dr. Sir Allama Muhammad Iqbal

محمد اقبال 1877 – 1938

- poet, filosof, politician, academician
- poet national al Pakistanului
- puternic influențat de **J. W. GOETHE**

- 1924, *Payam-e-Mashriq (The Message of the East, Mesaj din Orient)* ← Goethe: *Divanul occidental-oriental* (1819)

- GOETHE: “*Cel care se cunoaște însuși și pe alții, o să recunoască și aici: Orient și Occident nu mai sunt de despărțit*”

- IQBAL: ... *Allama Iqbal, Poezii*, trad. E.S. Snaullah, p. 51.

- → (RECITA STUDENTII)



Social issues may be HUGE in the Orient

- The Orient is not only beauties
 - Rumi-like literature and philosophy
 - Islamic Golden Age: culture + science
-
- It has, LIKE ANY region / country, less pleasant sides too:

Probleme sociale - Orientul muzulman:

- drepturile femeilor: accesul la educatie, izolarea in societate
- “bride-kidnapping” = ????? NUMAI IN Kyrgyzstan
- accesul (inegal) la educatie: gen, apartenenta sociala, “rasa”, apartenenta cultural – religioasa
- sistem ineficient / inexistent de spitalizare (psihiatrie, psihologie)
- violul minorilor: indif. de gen !!!
 - → *The Kite Runner (Vânătorii de zmeie, 2007)* roman + film, de Khaled Hosseini
 - → ptr UN PUNCT LA EXAMEN, CITITI ROMANUL / FILMUL
- casatorii (semi-)aranjate: violenta + violul domestic
- atacurile asupra femeilor cu acid sulfuric
- atacurile asupra femeilor / ginocidul “in numele onoarei” (*honor killing*)
- “brain drain”
- Coruptie
- pauperizarea fortata / **intentionata** a societatilor ptr a fi mai usor controlabile de catre elitele politico-economice CORUPTTE



Sharmeen Obaid Chinoy

- jurnalista de renume mondial
- din Lahore, Islamabad
- 2 Premii Oscar + 6 Premii Emmy



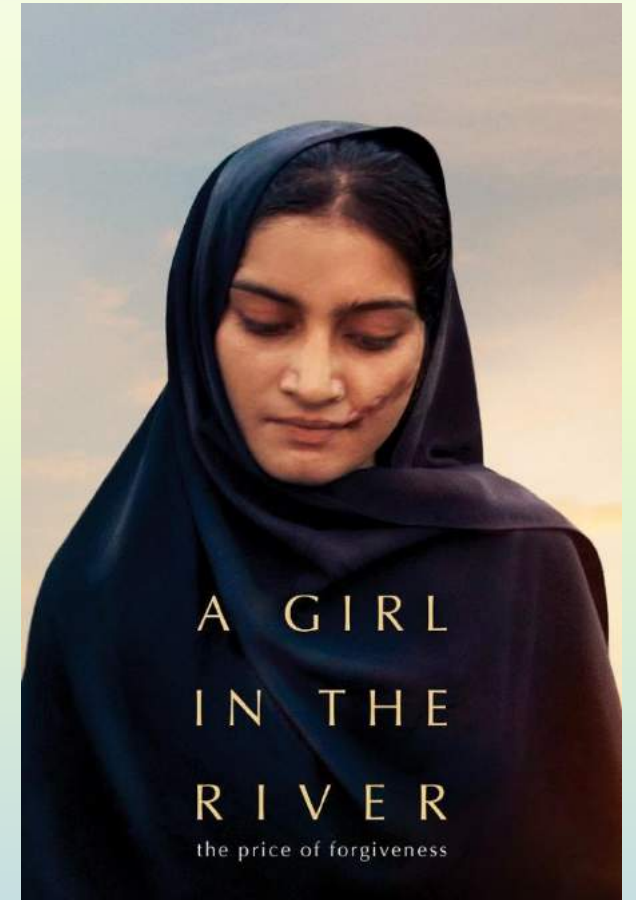
Sharmeen Obaid
denunta in aceste 2 documentare premiate Oscar + Emmy
marile **violente + omoruri** savarsite impotriva femeilor muzulmance
din Pakistan si alte tari:

PRIMA PROBLEMA:

- **violenta domestica si violurile +++**
- **honor killing** = femeia e omorata de care propria ei familie
daca refuza sa se casatoreasca
cu acel barbat pe care i-l IMPUNE fam ei.

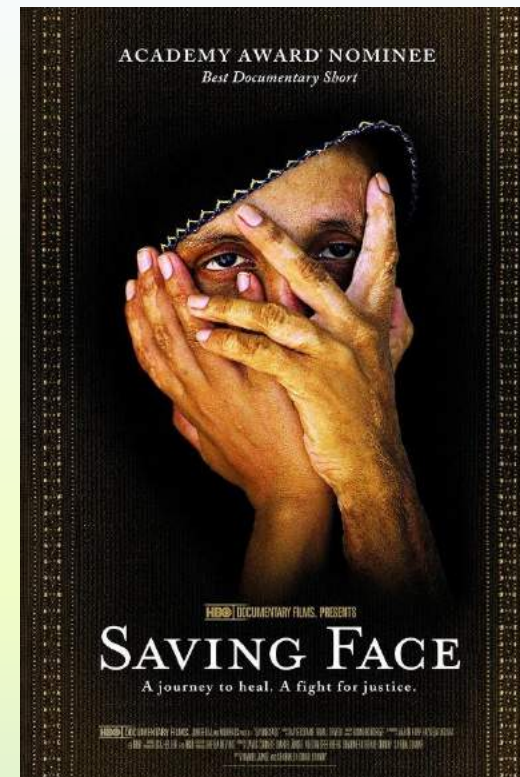
→ *The Girl in the River, 2015.*

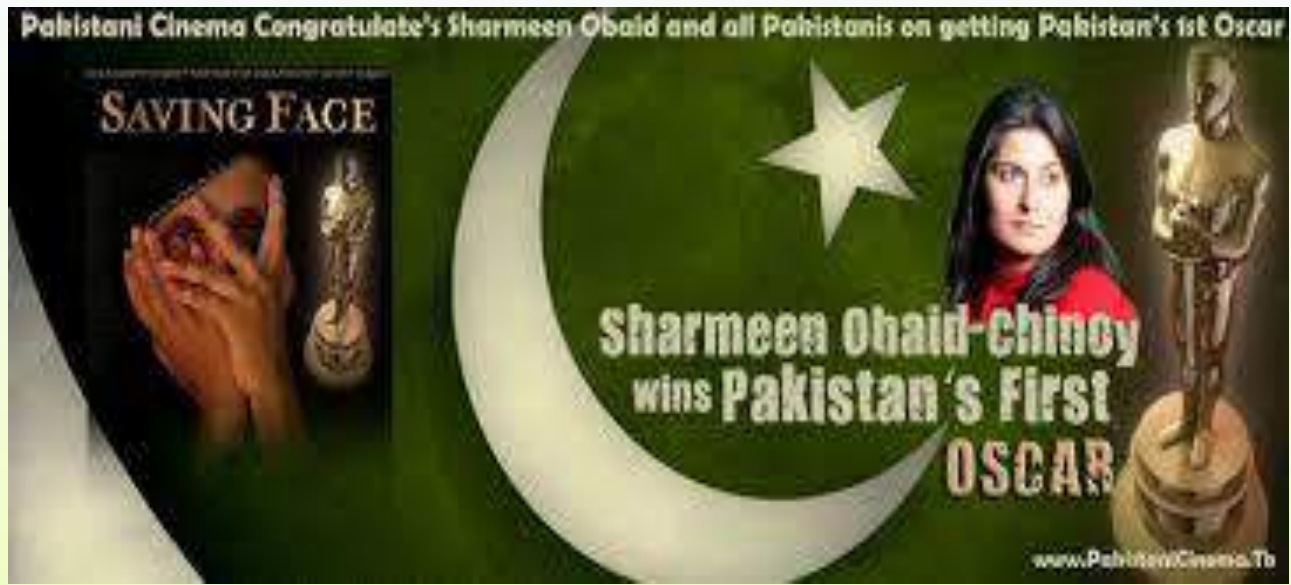
- ptr examen vizionati acest documentar + pregatiti o scurta prezentare orala 5 min., cel putin
trailerul, daca nu gasiti tot documentarul
- TEMA OBLIGATORIE



A DOUA PROBLEMA:

- Atacul asupra femeilor cu **acid sulfuric**
 - Pielea fetei + mainilor + corpului e arsa
 - → mutilata, desfigurata pe viata
-
- Docu: *Saving Face*, 2012
 - sau SILENT VEIL, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MsEG4hwEOGU>
 - → **ptr examen vizionati UNUL din aceste 2 documentare + pregatiti o scurta prezentare orala = 5 min.**
TEMA OBLIGATORIE





Thank you!